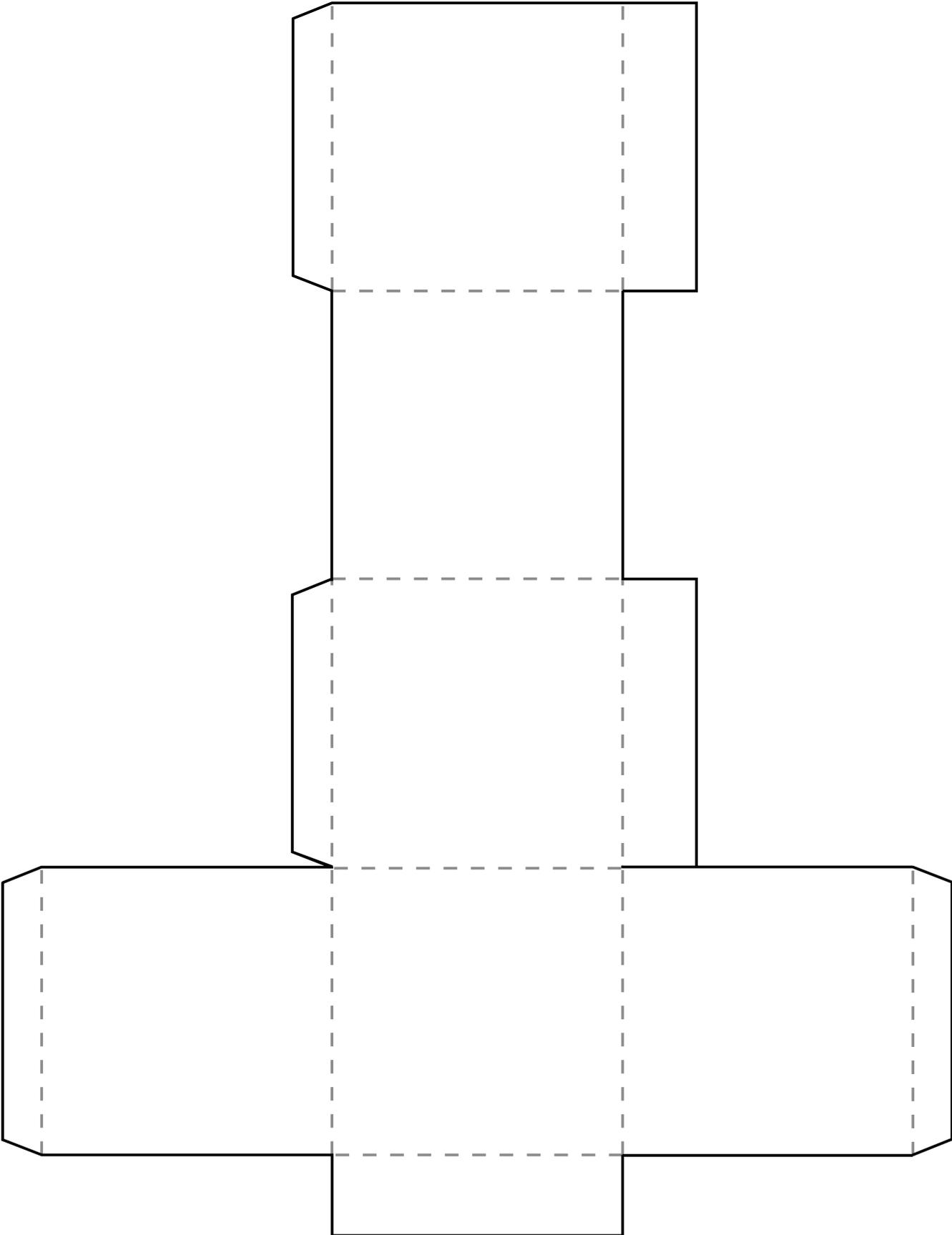


Dado para jugar ...



Gymkhana

